

Belay

- " (n.) to secure at the end of a rope, in mountain climbing
- " The climber *belayed* the rope.





carabiners

- " (n.) In mountain climbing, oval rings that attach a rope to a piton
- " The climbers used the carabiners to keep the rope securely attached.





desperate

- " (n.) feeling full of despair, hopeless
- " She started looking aroung in a different, almost desperate way.



Synonym: forlorn, hopeless

Antonyms: ecstatic, elated

fatigue

- " (n.) extreme tiredness
- " Panting, gasping, and fighting the *fatigue* that left her close to passing out, Danielle managed to fumble up the trench...

Synonym: tiredness, exhaustion *Antonyms*: energy, drive



foothold

- " (n.) a place that gives firm support for a foot while climbing
- " The climber struggled to find some kind of a *foothold* on the jagged slopes of the mountain.



functioned

- " (n.) filled a particular purpose or role
- "Before leaving for their trip, the climbers checked their gear to make sure it *functioned* properly.





ice ax

- " (n.) an ax used by mountain climbers to cut steps in ice
- " An *ice ax* is extremely useful when climbing in cold, and frozen conditions.





improvising

- " (v.) making something from available materials
- " When the climbers lost their gear, they had to *improvise* with what they could find around them.

Improvise Adapt Overcome **Synonyms**: devise *Antonyms*: arrange, prepare

overcome

- " (n.) to conquer
- " He'd *overcome* the pain, the fear, the doubt that he would continue.

Synonym: conquer, defeat *Antonym:* fail



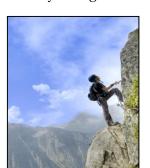
pitons

- " (n.) metal spikes, used in mountain climbing, with eyes or rings at one end through which a rope can be passed
- " The climbers used the *pitons* to secure their rope to the rock face.





Story Background - Mountain Climbing



- " How dangerous is mountain climbing?
- " Does it require courage?
- " Would mountain climbing be more dangerous in summer or winter? Or, both?

Connecting/Comparing

" Why does this story belong in the same theme as *Passage to Freedom* and *Hatchet*?



